#### NHS BORDERS – JOINT PRESCRIBING FORMULARY FOR ADULTS – ABBREVIATED DRUG LIST

Full formulary available at <a href="http://www.nhsborders.scot.nhs.uk/patients-and-visitors/our-services/general-services/medicines-and-prescribing/nhs-borders-formulary/">http://www.nhsborders.scot.nhs.uk/patients-and-visitors/our-services/general-services/medicines-and-prescribing/nhs-borders-formulary/</a>



# GASTRO-INTESTINAL SYSTEM

ANTACIDS

Peptac: 10mls as required

Proton pump inhibitors
Omeprazole:20mg daily or
Lansoprazole: 30mg daily

CONSTIPATION

suppositories

Ispaghula husk or macrogols (Laxido)

Local Preparations for Anal and Rectal Disorders
Anusol cream, ointment

### CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM

ORAL ANTICOAGULANTS
Atrial fibrillation: Apixaban or Edoxaban

Acute PE/DVT Apixaban

Long term anticoagulation for prevention of recurrent VTE Apixaban: 2.5mg twice daily

LIPID-REGULATING DRUGS

Atorvastatin: 40mg -80mg daily (secondary prevention): 20mg daily (primary prevention)

# RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

### **ANTIHISTAMINES**

Non-sedating

Cetirizine: 10mg daily

Sedating

Chlorphenamine: 4mg three times daily

#### Introduction

This abbreviated drug list includes the names of those drugs suggested as first choice for common indications in the Borders Joint Formulary. **Key** Drug name **bold**: recommended first choice drug

- The doses included are the doses which are most commonly used. Where no doses are noted refer to NHS Borders Clinical Guidelines or BNF.
- Users should refer to the full document and the BNF for further detail and more specific information.

The most up-to-date version of the Borders Joint Formulary is maintained in electronic form at

http://www.nhsborders.scot.nhs.uk/patients-and-visitors/our-services/general-services/medicines-and-prescribing/nhs-borders-formulary/

For enquiries contact BOR.Prescribing@borders.scot.nhs.uk

#### **CENTRAL NERVOUS**

HYPNOTICS (short term)
Zopiclone: 3.75mg at night

DRUGS USED IN NAUSEA AND

<u>VERTIGO</u> (Review requirement

Cyclizine: 50mg three times daily Prochlorperazine: 5mg three

times daily

Metoclopramide (Maximum of 5 days): 10mg three times daily

Gastric stasis **Domperidone** (Maximum of 7 days): 10mg three times daily **Ondansetron**: 8mg twice daily

**ANALGESICS** 

Paracetamol: 1g four times daily
Mild – medium potency Opioid
Codeine 30-60mg every 4-6 hours
as required (15mg dose also
available)

Tramadol: 50mg four times daily(inpatient/post-op use only)

Paracetamol+medium potency opioid

Co-codamol 30mg/500mg or Co-dydramol 30mg/500mg STRONG OPIOID

Morphine sulphate

(Modified release and immediate release)

**NSAID** 

Ibuprofen: 400mg three times daily. Topical Ibuprofen 5% Apply three times daily

**NEUROPATHIC PAIN** 

Amitriptyline: 10mg at night

**ANTIMIGRAINE DRUGS** 

**Treatment of acute attack Aspirin:** 300mg every 4-6 hours as

necessary Or

**Ibuprofen:**400mg three times daily Or

**Paracetamol:** 1g every 4-6 hours as required

Treatment of moderate to severe acute migraine Sumatriptan

NICOTINE REPLACEMENT THERAPY

Nicotinell Gum 2mg, 4mg Nicotinell TTS Patches 10(7mg),20(14mg),30 (21mg) Nicotine Lozenge 1mg, 2mg Nicorette inhalator 15mg

#### INFECTIONS

## ANTIMICROBIAL RECOMMENDATIONS

can be accessed via NHSB Intranet

http://intranet/microsites/index.asp?siteid=434&uid=1, including:

- Hospital adult empirical guideline (also available as a summary chart in inpatient clinical areas)
- Paediatric empirical guideline
- Other specialist guidelines
- Primary care empirical recommendations – in "Infections" chapter of full Borders Joint Formulary

Antibiotic guidelines are also available as part of the "Antimicrobial Companion" app (select "NHS Borders" toolkit).

ORAL CANDIDIASIS

**Nystatin** oral suspension 100,000units every 6 hours

#### **ENDOCRINE SYSTEM**

**Bisphosphonate** 

Alendronate: 70mg weekly

# NUTRITION AND

**BLOOD** 

#### ORAL IRON

**Ferrous fumarate**: 322mg once daily or **Ferrous sulphate** 200mg once daily

### **ORAL POTASSIUM**

Sando-K: 3-4 tablets daily

#### **MAGNESIUM**

Magnaspartate 1 sachet twice daily

#### **VITAMIN D**

Colecalciferol (Fultium-D3 or Stexerol D3)

CALCIUM AND VITAMIN D PREPARATIONS

Adcal D3 caplets: 2 twice daily or Theical D3 once daily

# MUSCULOSKELETAL AND JOINT DISEASES

DRUGS USED IN RHEUMATIC
DISEASES AND GOUT
ACUTE GOUT

**Ibuprofen:** 400mg 3 or 4 times

LONG TERM CONTROL OF GOUT

Allopurinol

#### EYE

TEAR DEFICIENCY, OCULAR LUBRICANTS AND ASTRINGENTS

**Hypromellose 0.3%:** 1 drop 4 times daily

# EAR, NOSE AND ORAL CAVITY

#### REMOVAL OF EAR WAX

Olive Oil,almond oil or sodium bicarbonate 5% Ear drops: apply twice daily

## DRUGS USED IN NASAL ALLERGY

Beclometasone Nasal Spray: 2 sprays twice daily or mometasone nasal spray 2 sprays once daily.

DRUGS FOR ORAL ULCERATION AND INFLAMATION

**Benzydamine** Oral rinse: 15mls every 3 hours as required

MOUTHWASHES, GARGLES AND DENTIFRICES

Chlorhexidine Gluconate
Mouthwash: 10ml twice daily

#### SKIN

#### **EMOLLIENTS (MOISTURISERS)**

Zerobase 11% cream (light weight)
Hydromol ointment (heavy

### ANTIHISTAMINES - TREATMENT

OF URTICARIA Non-sedative

Cetirizine: 10mg daily Sedative

Chlorphenamine: 4mg every 4-6

hours

### TOPICAL CORTICOSTEROIDS

Mild corticosteroid Hydrocortisone 1% Moderately potent corticosteroid Clobetasone butyrate 0.05%